Griots Gallery and Academy 2nd Saturday Presentation

Introduction to African American Art Collecting May 14, 2022; 1:00 PM



Principals

M. Laurinus Pierre, MD, Founder and Director of the Center for Haitian Studies

Rosa Carrasquillo, Executive Assistant to the Director

Michael K. Butler, MD, Director of Griots Gallery and Academy

Jean Daudier, Gallery Collection Manager

AND ACADEMY

Contact Information

Griots Gallery @The Center For Haitian Studies

8260 NE 2nd Avenue

Miami, FL 33138

Griotsgallery.com

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305 420-6545



GGA Major Initiatives

Life Cycle Collection Management

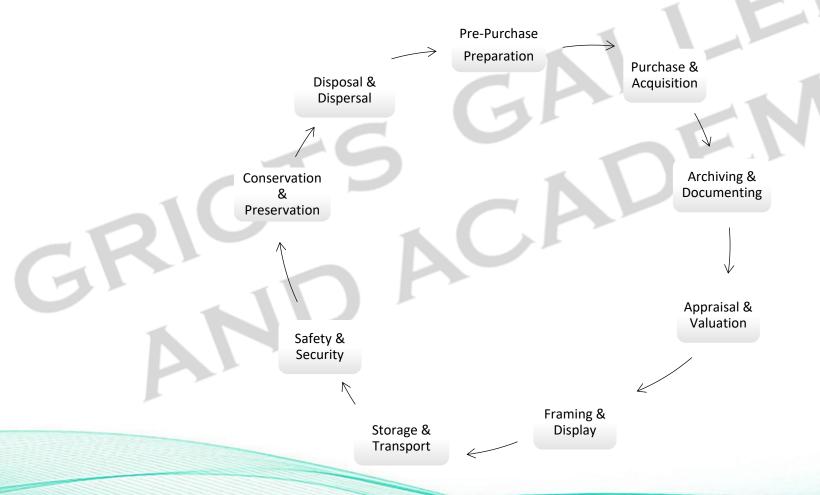
African American Art Collecting



Life Cycle Collection Management (LCCM)



Life Cycle Collection Management





Life Cycle Collection Management Purpose and Goals

- Provide the tools for collection management through the entirety of the collection process regardless of the type of art one is collecting
- Making smart acquisition decisions
- Keeping appropriate archiving and documentation records
- Maintaining the collection physically (conservation and preservation)
- Maintaining the collection's value
- Knowing what it means to be good stewards of the art



African American Art Collecting Background and Introduction

GRIOTS' GALLERY
AND ACADEMY

Definitions of African American Art

A disciplined exploration of the unique visual language of African American Artists.

Definitions of Black Art

Alain Locke

W. E. B. DuBois

Cedric Dover

Langston Hughes

Romare Bearden

George Schuyler

Africobra and the Black Arts Movement

M. K. Butler



The "Whys" of Collecting

"There is Joy in repetition," Prince

"You see a lot don't you doctor. Why don't you turn that high-powered perception at yourself and tell us what you see or are you afraid to." Clarice Starling, *Silence of the Lambs*

Discover or Impose Order on the world—Establish Meaning—Intellectual Connection Resonance with the objects—Emotional Connection Capturing or Preserving Beauty—Aesthetic Connection (Looks Good) Protect Fragility—Conservation Connection (Stewardship) Promote A Narrative—Storytelling Instruct, Inspire, Inform and Interpret—Pedagogical Connection



The "Whys" of African American Art Collecting

Reconnecting with African Art

Rediscovering Ancestral Roots—Genealogical Connections

Accepting Black Art into the western canon

Seeing the world through Black eyes

Recognizing the breadth and depth of Black artistic production



Definitions of Black Art 1

DuBois

The function of Negro artistic presentation has the role and responsibility for the Negro artist to offer a representation of the Negro and Black experience which might help in the quest for social uplift.

Locke

The primary responsibility and function or the artistic expression (of the Negro artist) is his own individuality and by doing so he can communicate something of universal human appeal.

AND ACADEMY

Definitions/Purposes of Black Art 2

Langston Hughes

We younger Negro artists who create now intend to express our individual darkskinned selves without fear or shame. If white people are pleased, we are glad. If they are not, it doesn't matter. We know we are beautiful. And ugly too. The tomtom cries and the tom-tom laughs. If colored people are pleased, we are glad. If they are not, their displeasure doesn't matter either. We build our temples for tomorrow, strong as we know how, and we stand on top of the mountain, free within ourselves.

The Negro Artist and the Racial Mountain

George Schuyler

Black art as such is non-existent. Just lamp-blacked Anglo-Saxons.

The Negro Art Hokum



Definitions of Black Art 3

Black Arts Movement/Africobra

A conscious black aesthetic to promote freedom and equality and pursue social change. It focuses on seeing Black folks differently with full humanity.

M. K. Butler

Visual art created by Black Artists



Goals of Art Collecting

Acquiring Pieces That Personally Resonate

If you are a collector, there should be a connection between you and the piece. If there is no connection, keep it moving. No further action is needed.

- Right Piece
- Right Price
- Right Place
- Right Time



WHAT MAKES IT A COLLECTION?

 There should be an informing idea that makes a connection between the objects in the set.

• The creation of a Gestalt—"a whole greater than the sum of its parts"

• This "connection" is limited only by the imagination of the collector.

AND ACADEMY

Collection Organizing Principles

Themes

Artists

Subjects

Styles

Genres

Colors

Media

Period

Group

Geography

Techniques



Griots Gallery Holdings

• # Of Works: >500

• # Of Creators: >250

• Media: >10

• Themes and Subjects: 20

• Styles: >17



Artist Collection Holdings (> 9 items) A-J

Buchi Upjohn Aghaji

Benny Andrews

Ralph Arnold

Romare Bearden

Margaret Burroughs

Fanta Celah

Michael Ray Charles

Najee Dorsey

David Driskell

Elton Fax

Frank Frazier

Sam Gilliam

Phillip Hampton

Randell Henry

Leon Hicks

Alvin Hollingsworth

Al Johnson



Artist Collection Holdings (> 9 items) K-Z

Beni Kosh (Charles E. Harris)

Jacob Lawrence

Arturo Lindsay

William Majors

Ronald Meaux

Ralph Middleton

Sam Middleton

Leon Gordon Miller

Norma Morgan

John Nichols

Don O'Bannon

Charly Palmer

Robert Reid

ScareCro

Merton Simpson

Harold Smith

Charles White



Noted Artists A-G

Charles Alston

Emma Amos

John Biggers

Willie Birch

Betty Blayton

Lilian Burwell

LeRoy Clarke

Kevin Cole

Allan Crite

Richard Dempsey

Joseph Delaney

Murry Depillars

El Anatsui

Mae Engron

Michael Ellison

Rodney Ewing

Franketienne

Violet Fields

Jonathan Green

Joseph Grey



Noted Artists H-O

Verna Hart Varnette Honeywood **Richard Hunt** Clementine Hunter Billy Morrow Jackson Martha Jackson Jarvis Wadsworth Jarrell Daniel Larue Johnson Calvin B. Jones Wosene Kosrof Paul Keene

Norman Lewis Henri Linton Joseph Lofton **Lionel Lofton** Richard Mayhew Dindga McCannon **Evangeline Montgomery Keith Morrison Woodrow Nash** Mary L. O'Neal



Noted Artists P-Z

William Pajaud

James Phillips

Steve Prince

John T. Riddle

Charlotte Riley-Webb

Gregory Ridley

Faith Ringgold

John Rozelle

Betye Saar

Walter Sanford

John T. Scott

Deborah Shedrick

Gilda Snowden

Nelson Stevens

Lou Stovall

Freddie Styles

William Tolliver

Andrew Turner

Larry Walker

Charles Washington

Keith Morris Washington

Benjamin Wigfall

Willie White

Thomas Williams

Frank Wimberley

Hale Woodruff

Shirley Woodson



African American Art General Reference Books

A History of African-American Artists: From 1792 to the Present Romare Bearden and Harry Henderson African American Art and Artists (Revised and Expanded Edition)

Samella Lewis

African-American Art

Sharon F. Patton

Black Art: A Cultural History (Second Edition)

Richard Powell

Creating Black Americans: African-American History and Its

Meanings, 1619 to the Present Nell Irvin Painter

Collecting African American Art—Works on Paper and Canvas Halima Taha

African American Art: A Visual and Cultural History

Lisa Farrington

St. James Guide to Black Artists

Thomas Riggs, editor & Schomburg Center for Research Center in Black Culture



African American Art Biographies

Ralph Arnold

Edward M. Bannister

Romare Bearden

Grafton Tyler Brown

Elizabeth Catlett

Robert Colescott

Aaron Douglas

Robert S. Duncanson

Meta Vaux Fuller

Phillip Hampton

Clementine Hunter

Jacob Lawrence

Edmonia Lewis

Samella Lewis

Augusta Savage

Henry O. Tanner

Alma Thomas

Charles White



African American Artist Biographies

Aaron Douglas

African American Modernist

Henry O. Tanner

Modern Spirit

Meta Vaux Warrick Fuller

Remaking Race and History: The Sculpture of Meta Warrick Fuller

Alma Thomas

A Retrospective of the Paintings

Samella Lewis

Samella Lewis and the African American Experience

Clementine Hunter

Clementine Hunter American Folk Artist

Romare Bearden

The Art of Romare Bearden

An American Odyssey: The Life and Work of Romare Bearden

Jacob Lawrence

The Complete Jacob Lawrence: Over The Line: The Art and Life of Jacob Lawrence Jacob Lawrence: Paintings, Drawings, and Murals 1935-1999— A Catalogue Raissonne



African American Artist Biographies

Mary Edmonia Lewis *Children of Fire*Augusta Savage

Renaissance Woman

Edward Mitchell Bannister

Edward Mitchell Bannister, 1828-1901

Robert Scott Duncanson

The Emergence of the African American Artist: Robert S.

Duncanson, 1821-1872

Elizabeth Catlett

Elizabeth Catlett: An American Artist in Mexico

Charles White

Charles White: A Retrospective

Grafton Tyler Brown

San Francisco Lithographer: African American Artist—Grafton Tyler Brown

Lilian Burwell

Lilian Burwell From Painting to Painting to Sculpture: The Journey of Lilian

Thomas Burwell

Ralph Arnold

The Many Hats of Ralph Arnold

Philip Hampton

A Celebration of Vision 1922-2016



Books About African American Art Collections—

The Walter O. Evans Collection of African American Art

Andrea Barnwell and Tritobia Hayes Benjamin

This Postman Collects: The Rapture of Kerry and C. Betty Davis

Clark University Art Galleries

Memories and Inspiration –The Kerry and C. Betty Davis Collection of African American Art

International Arts and Artists

Something of Our Own—The Grant Hill Collection of African American Art

Alvia J. Wardlaw, editor

Narratives of African American Art and Identity—The David C. Driskell Collection

Juanita M. Holland and Terry Gips

Free Within Ourselves: African American Artists in the Collection of the National Museum of Art

Regenia A. Perry



Books About African American Art Collections— 2

The Other Side of Color: African American Art In The Collection of Camille O. and William H. Cosby, Jr.

David C. Driskell and Camille O. Cosby

Instill and Inspire: The John and Vivian Hewitt Collection of African American Art Grace Stanislaus

The Kinsey Collection: Shared Treasures of Bernard and Shirley Kinsey Collection
Bernard Kinsey and Shirley Kinsey

Harmon and Harriet Kelley Collection of African American Art San Antonio Museum of Art and Douglas K. Hyland

Fired Up Ready To Go
Peggy Cooper Cafritz



Sources of Knowledge

- Seminal Texts/Books
- Exhibition Catalogues
- Catalogues Raisonnes
- Gallery Publications
- Bibliographies
- Blogs
- E-zines and Magazines
- Databases—Mutual Art, Invaluable, Blouin Art Sales Index



Unique Features and Challenges of the Black Diaspora Art Market

Less Well Known

Not Clearly Identified

Markets and Museum Don't Recognize Significance

Black Buyers have relatively less disposable income

More Self-taught artists

Fewer Exhibition Venues

Fewer Opportunities for Studios and Workspaces

Limited Supplies

Smaller Target Audience



African American Art Subjects, Styles and Themes



African American Art Subjects and Themes

Slavery—Related

- Middle Passage
- Slave Revolts
- Underground Railroad
- Freedom (Emancipation)

Civil Rights

Voting

Biblical and Religious Images

Cotton and Rural Life

Masks

Heroes and Villains

Violence

Mother and Child

Family

Africa—Real and Imagined

Landscapes

Music and Celebration

Cities and Urban Settings



Art Styles

Abstract

Afrofuturism

Biblical and Religious

Color Field

Expressionist

Figurative

Genre

Geometric

Impressionist

Minimalist

Nature (Landscape)

Pop

Rites, Rituals and Religion

Still Life

Surrealist

Typographical

Urban



Advancing Impulses

Art Style—
Abstract

Mildred Thompson Silkscreen

 $39^{1}/_{2} \times 27^{3}/_{4}$ in.

1999





Untitled #1-Afrofuturism Art Style: Afrofuturism

Mae Engron
Oil On Canvas $31^{1}/_{4} \times 37^{1}/_{4}$ in.
ND





*Ketchin Fish*Art Style--Genre

William Tolliver Silkscreen $16 \times 21^{1}/_{2}$ in.

1990-1999





GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

KILLER CLOTH

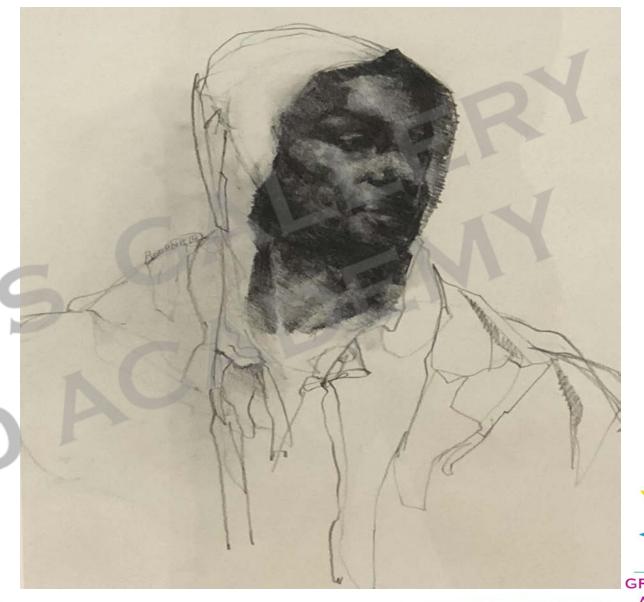
Art Style—Figurative

PAUL GOODNIGHT

Killer Cloth

Mixed Media Drawing

27 x 32 in.





Untitled

Art Style—Geometric Abstraction

DANIEL LARUE JOHNSON

Oil on Canvas

60 x 60 in.





Untitled #1—(Florida Night Indian River Landscape)

Art Style—Landscape

CHARLES "CHICO" WHEELER

Oil on Board 20 x 28 in.

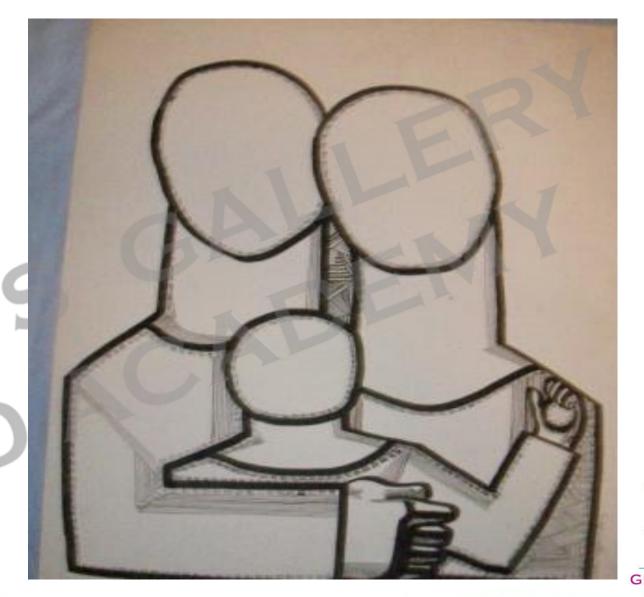




The Family Art Style—Minimalist Subject—The Family WILLIAM (BILL) WALKER

Pen and Ink and Marker on Crescent Board

20 x 15 in.





Martin Luther King

Art Style--Portraiture

SAMUEL BENSON

Oil on Board 46 x 40 in.

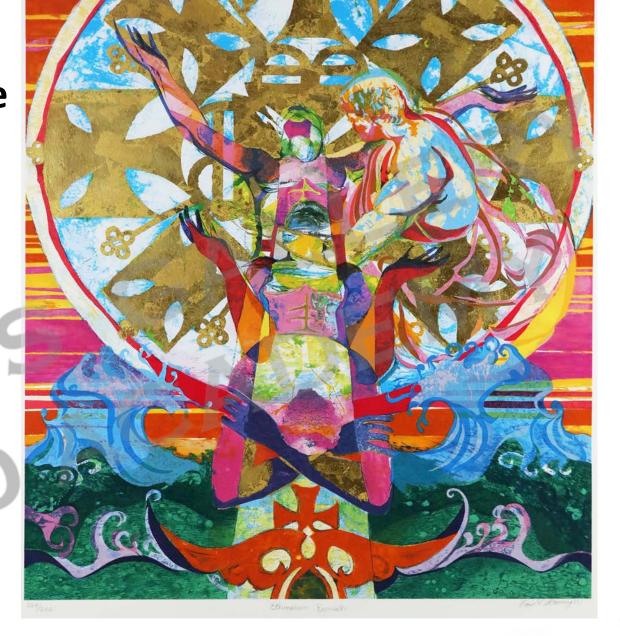




The Conversion of the Ethiopian Eunuch Art Style—Religious PAUL GOODNIGHT

Silkscreen

40 x 30 in.





Funeral

Art Style—Rites and Rituals

Clementine Hunter

Original 19 x $16^{1}/_{2}$ in.

ND

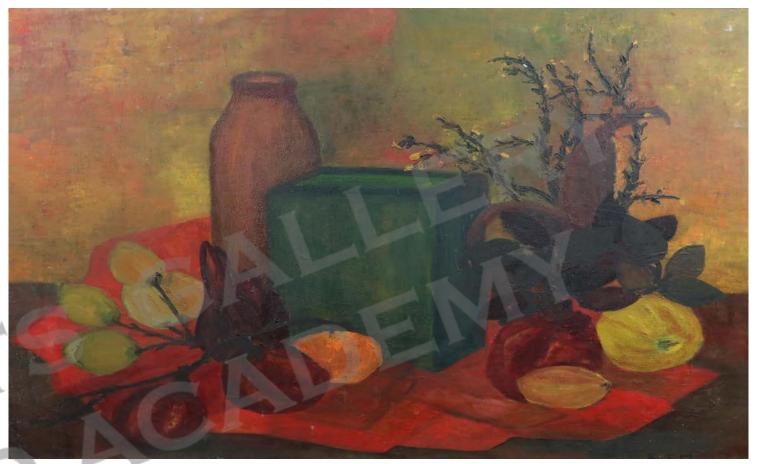


GRIOTS' GALLERY
AND ACADEMY

Still Life With Fruit and Objects
Art Style—Still Life

EVANGELINE J. MONTGOMERY

Oil On Board $23^3/_4 \times 30$ in.





Untitled #1 (Surreal Image Centered on Clock Face or Belt Ala Dali) Art Style—Surrealism BENI E. KOSH (Charles Elmer Harris)

Acrylic on Illustration Board

 $30 \times 19^{1}/_{2}$ in.

ND





Invisible Man

Art Style—Typography

Rodney Ewing

MM—Collage

56 X 43"





I Remember Birmingham Art Style—Typography

John T. Scott

Silkscreen

29 ½ X 21"





I Remember Birmingham

Art Style—Typography

John T. Scott

Silkscreen

29 ½ X 21"





London School (Girl with AK-47)

JOE COBB (United States)

Art Style—Urban

MM oil/acrylic on Canvas

 $25\frac{1}{2}$ x $25\frac{1}{2}$ in.

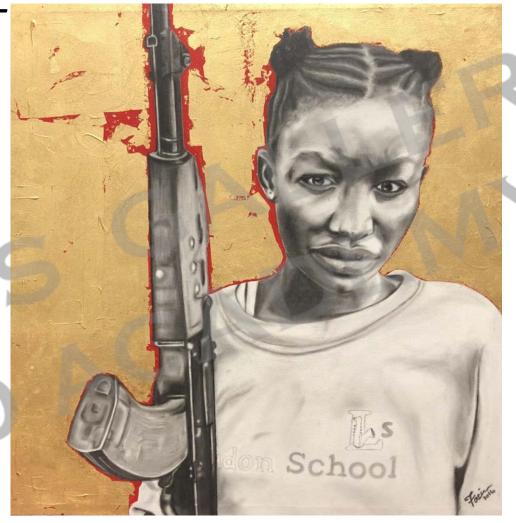




Image Construction Media and Ground



Types of Artwork

- Ceramics
- Drawings
- Glass
- Mixed Media
- Paintings
- Photographs
- Posters
- Printed Materials—Books Brochures, Catalogs, Correspondence, Magazines, etc.
- Prints
- Textiles
- Sculpture



Medium—Image Construction

Oils

Acrylics

Gouaches

Watercolors

Tempera

Pastels

Pencil

Pens

Chalk

Shoe Polish

Graphite

Charcoal

Fiber

Prints

- Etching
- Engraving
 - Linocuts
 - Woodcuts
- Silkscreen
- Lithography



Ground—Substrate Where The Image Resides

- Paper
- Canvas
- Board
- Masonite
- Fabric
- Glass
- Metal (Usu. Copper or Zinc)
- Miscellaneous



Prints

- Definition
- Techniques
 - Intaglio
 - Engraving
 - Etching
 - Mezzotint
 - Aquatint
 - Lithographic
 - Relief
 - Woodcut
 - Linocut
 - Screen Printing
 - Monotype
 - Collagraph



Sculpture—Three Dimensional Objects

- Construction Technique
 - Additive
 - Reductive
 - Assemblage
 - Cast
- Materials
 - Stone—Marble, Granite, Shona Stone
 - Wood
 - Plaster
 - Resin



Strange Fruit
Reductive—Carved
Wood

John Fayson

Wood Stump

51 x 18 x 16"

Circa 1960





Untitled Additive Charles Searles

Mixed Media Paper Collage/Sculpture Maquette

16 x 17 in.





The Storm is Coming No. 1

John T. Scott Sculpture Assemblage

 $19\frac{1}{4} \times 15\frac{1}{2} \times 10$ in. 1997





Untitled—The Hunt, The Kill Shona Stone

Unknown Artist

Opalstone or Springstone

40 x 20 x 18 in. — 325 lbs





Untitled (Genesis Series)

Carved Wood

Earl Wilke

19 x 29 x 12 in.





In One Ear—Out the Other

Sculpture—Patinated Bronze

Ed Dwight

Patinated bronze with painted plaster to conform to stone base with natural schist plinth

19 x 19 in.





Group Portrait

Polyester Resin

Helen Finch

Polyester Resin

 $20^{1}/_{2} \times 11^{1}/_{2} \times 5^{1}/_{2}$ in.





Barack Obama—Visions of Our 44th President

Resin

Charly Palmer

Gessoed Acrylic Resin

 $21^{1}/_{2} \times 17 \times 12^{1}/_{2}$ in

2012





AND ACADEMY

Untitled—African Male Bust Cast Earthenware

Woodrow Nash

Earthenware with white glaze 15 inches tall (w/o stand)

 ND





Themes, Subjects and Styles

GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

Themes, Subjects and Styles

- Abstract
- Arts—Especially Music
- Civil Rights
- Family
- Genre
- Historical Narratives
- Landscapes
- Myth and Fantasy
- Portraits
- Religious Images and Rituals
- Still Life



Abstract



Abstract

The Healer

Martha Jackson-Jarvis

Mixed Media

49 X 62 X 9

MM—Clay Glass, Copper Paper and Pigmented Cement





Civil Rights



Civil Rights

The Tattooed Man

Billy Morrow Jackson

Print

29 X 22





Little Rock Nine FRANK FRAZIER

Shoe Polish on Paper

26 x 40 in.





Little Rock 9 CHARLY PALMER

Silkscreen

25 x 46 in.





FAMILY

GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

Family

Margaret Burroughs
Lithograph
21 X 16





Genre



Washday
Clementine Hunter
Tempera on Board $13\frac{1}{2} \times 17\frac{1}{2}$ in.





Clothesline Larry Nevil

Oil on Board $11^{1}/_{2} \times 26^{1}/_{2}$ in. 1998





Historical Narratives



Letter From A Birmingham Jail

Joseph Holston

Silkscreen

 $30 \times 22^{1}/_{2}$ in.





Thunder Ride

Burl Washington Watercolor

 $35 \times 40 \times 1^{1/2}$ in.





4 Acres (Buffalo Soldier)

HAROLD BRADFORD

MM-Original

20 x 17 in.





Music



Music

Harmony

Buchi Upjohn Aghaji

24 X 48 X 1

MM—Acrylic and Pastel on

Canvas

2018





GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

Landscape



Lakeside NAJEE DORSEY

MM, Oil, and Collage

48 x 60 in.





Stone Islet with Trees

NORMA MORGAN

Watercolor

 $10 \times 13^{1}/_{2}$ in.



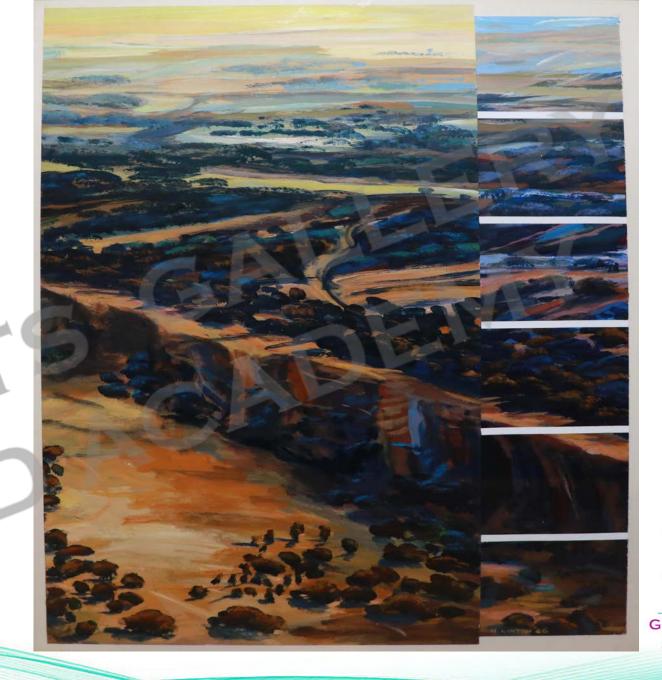


Untitled—Florida Night Indian River Chico Wheeler Oil on Board 20 x 28 in.





Arkansas River #19 Henri Linton Oil on Paper Diptych--Each Panel has similar dimensions 47 x 29 in. 1986





Summation
Richard Mayhew
2013
Silkscreen
32 x 44 in.



GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

Untitled—Abstract Composition

WILLIAM MAJORS

Oil on Board $18^{1}/_{2} \times 26$ in 1958

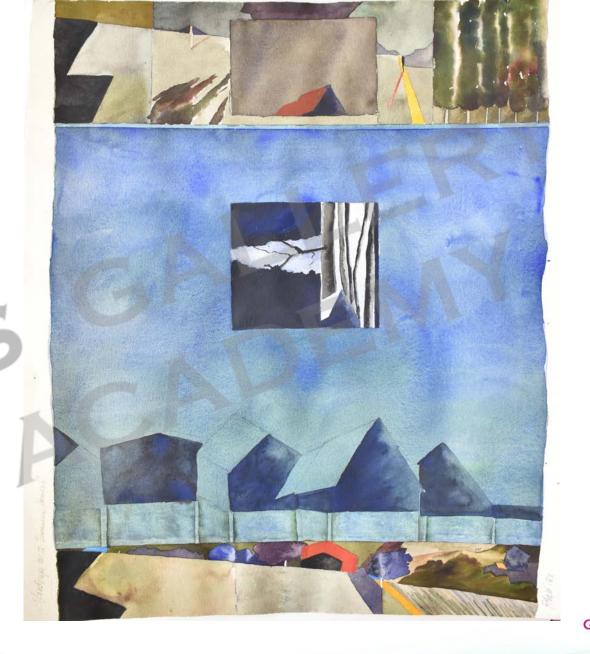




Landscapes With Summer Houses ROBERT REID

Watercolor

30 x 22 in.





Monet's Garden Revisited Dindga McCannon

Hand Embroidery
Machine Quilted, Batik
Fabric, Corduroy, Cottons,
Threads, and Beads

14 x 21 in. 2019

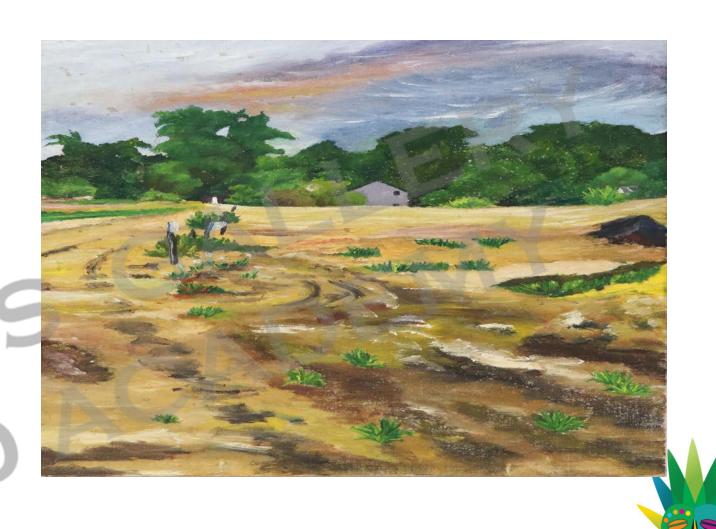




Untitled—Muddy Road with Barn and Woods

Beni Kosh Oil on Board 16 x 12 in.

ND





Untitled—Desert Landscape ALVIN C. HOLLINGSWORTH

Mixed Media

 $25^{1}/_{2} \times 37$ in.

ND





Silver Trees— Revisited, Red Freddie Styles

MM On Canvas

12 x 24 in.





Religion

GRIOTS' GALLERY AND ACADEMY

False Idol Al Johnson

Mixed Media Collage

24 x 24 in.





Agony in the Garden JOSEPH LOFTON

Original Mixed Media Acrylic/Collage on Canvas

48 x 48 in"

1994-2004





The Conversion of the Ethiopian Eunuch

Paul Goodnight

Silkscreen

40 X 30



